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A REPORT TO OUR CITIZENS FY 2019 OFFICE OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTABILITY

238 Archbishop Flores Street Hagåtña, Guam 96910

# OUR MOTTO AUDITING FOR GOOD GOVERNANCE

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### ABOUT OPA

Public Law 21-122 created the Office of Public Accountability (OPA) in July 1992. OPA is an instrumentality of the Government of Guam (GovGuam), independent of the executive, legislative, and judicial branches.



### WHO IS OUR PUBLIC AUDITOR?

BENJAMIN J.F. CRUZ, J.D.

Public Auditor Cruz was sworn into office on September 13, 2018. Prior to becoming Public Auditor, Mr. Cruz was the Speaker of the 34th Guam Legislature and served as Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Guam from 1999 to 2001.

### OUR SERVICE TO THE PEOPLE OF GUAM

OPA seeks to achieve independent and nonpartisan assessments that promote accountability and efficient, effective management throughout GovGuam.

We seek to serve the public interest by providing the Governor of Guam, the Guam Legislature, and the People of Guam with dependable and reliable information, unbiased analysis, and objective recommendations on how best to use government resources in support of the well-being of our island and its constituents.

### WHAT WE DELIVER TO OUR STAKEHOLDERS

OPA conducts performance audits, hears and decides procurement appeals, remains involved in monitoring and oversight over financial audits, and responds to legislative mandates to either audit specific government-related activities, be a member of commissions and committees, submit periodic reports, and receives various records from GovGuam agencies.



# FINANCIAL AUDIT

We provide oversight on GovGuam entities' financial statements audit.



#### **PERFORMANCE AUDIT** We provide independent,

nonpartisan, accurate and timely assessments of GovGuam's financial and operating activities in accordance with Yellow Book.



### PROCUREMENT APPEALS

We hear and render decisions on GovGuam procurement appeals



### LEGISLATIVE MANDATES

We also respond to legislative mandates and requests to review other government-related activities.

## **OUR MISSION**

To ensure public trust and good governance in the Government of Guam, we conduct audits and administer procurement appeals with objectivity, professionalism, and accountability.

ABOUT US / 1

# **OUR VISION**

The Government of Guam is a model for good governance with OPA leading by example as a model robust audit office.

# OUR CORE VALUES

### Objectivity

To have an independent and impartial mind.

- Professionalism
- To adhere to ethical and professional standards.
- Accountability
  - To be responsible and transparent in our actions.

### ROLE OF THE PUBLIC AUDITOR

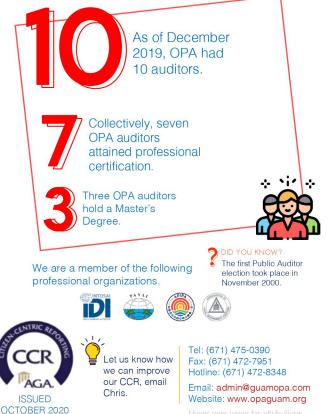
### QUALIFICATIONS

- Certified Public Accountant,
- Attorney at Law, or
- At least five years of experience in government budgets

### PUBLIC AUDIT

The Public Auditor shall, annually, audit or cause to be conducted post audits of all the transactions and accounts of all departments, offices, corporations, authorities, and agencies in all of the branches of GovGuam.

## TEAM OPA



# HOW ARE WE DOING

## **ROAD TO 2023**

In 2019, we released our Strategic Plan 2019 through 2023, Stakeholders Engagement Strategic Plan 2019 through 2023, and the Pacific Association of Supreme Audit Institutions' (PASAI) Performance Measurement Framework (PMF) assessment of our office on a holistic approach.

Although we continually work towards achieving our goals and in 2023, we can definitely assess how far we have improved from today, the PMF assessment provides us now where we can improve in our operation. We are working on this.

### BY THE NUMBERS NO. OF REPORTS WE

ISSUED THIS YEAR

PERFORMANCE AUDITS performance audits.

We identified a total financial impact of \$51.5M from our

PROCUREMENT APPEALS The dollar values of these appeals amounted to \$204M.

> FINANCIAL AUDITS **OVERSIGHT**

All 23 GovGuam entities' financial statements audit reports were released before or by the end of June 2019 compared to the previous year.



Selected data points for each Domain

Low scores will highlight opportunities for improvement, whereas high scores will be sign of good practices. Scoring is on a 1 to 4 point system, 1 being the lowest.

Indicator	Indicator Name	Overall Score
Domain A	Independence Framework	
SAI-1	Independence of OPA	2
SAI-2	Mandates of OPA	2
Domain B	Internal Governance and Ethics	
SAI-5	Outsourced Audits	2
SAI-6	Leadership and Internal Communication	3
SAI-8	Audit Coverage	3
Domain C	Audit Quality and Reporting	
SA-12	Performance Audit Standards and Quality Management	3
SAI-14	Performance Audit Results	3
Domain D	Financial Management, Assets and Support Services	
SAI-21	Financial Management, Assets and Support Services	3
Domain E	Human Resources and Training	
SAI-22	Human Resource Management	2
SAI-23	Professional Development and Training	1
Domain F	Communication and Stakeholder Management	
SAI-25	Communication with the Media, Citizens and Civil Society	2

#### No. of Financial Audit Reports Issued Monthly Comparison



OPA has been advocating for GovGuam entities audits financial statements issuance six months after the close of the fiscal year or March 31.

In 2019, we commend eight GovGuam entities for issuing their FY 2018 financial audits by March 31, 2019.



No. of Performance Audit Reports Issued in the Last Five Years



No. of Procurement Appeals Filed in the Last Five Years



eleven procurement appeals, but rendered nine decisions in CY 2019.





# **FINANCIAL** INFORMATION

5-year Trend Appropriation vs. Expenses (audited figures)

Our cash reserves in FY 2018 helped pay for the shortfall in our GovGuam appropriation.

\$1.80

Visit our website for a detailed



TOP 3 PAYMENTS IN FY 2019

PERSONNEL

CONTRACTUAL SERVICES

S122k OFFICE RENT

Fiscal Years 2019 and 2018 Comparative OUR FINANCES

OUR FINANCES	FOUR FINANCES				
Where we received our money	FY 2019		FY 2018	+∔	
Federal Grants	\$ -		\$ 69,286	+	
Interest Income	3,118		3,515	+	
Other Income	-		8,747	+	
How much money we received	3,118		81,548	+	
Where we spent our money					
Salaries	732,755		997,250	+	
Benefits	234,963		328,937	+	
Rent	122,259		122,259	-	
Travel	-		-		
Training	7,248		11,179	+	
Supplies & Other Contractual Services	11,889		3,286	↑ ↓	
Utilities and Telephone	81,414 3,300		125,832 2,694	*	
Equipment and Furniture	1,271		2,094	↑ ↑	
Amount we used on our operation	1,195,098		1,591,943	÷.	
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Amount left from our operation	(1,191,980)		(1,510,396)		
Other sources of money or uses					
GovGuam Appropriation	1,258,365		1,396,898	÷	
Federal Grant Expenses	-		(69,286)	+	
Other Expense	-		(1,005)	+	
	1,258,365		1,326,607		
Leftover money, end of fiscal year	\$ 66,385		\$(183,789)	+	

76K TAP GRANT

The United States Department of Interior Office of Insular Affairs awarded our office a Technical Assistance Program (TAP) grant of \$76K for training and internship program.

This federal grant gives us the funding capability to allow our employees to continue training with the best in the industry. We received \$138,533 less in GovGuam appropriations compared to FY 2018 of \$1,396,898. GovGuam appropriation is our primary source of revenue to fund our operations.

Although we had less appropriations in 2019, we reduced our expenses by \$396,845 from \$1,591,943 the previous year to \$1,195,098.

### Major Expense FY 19

- Rent 10%
- Personnel
- Contractual Services 7%
- Other Expenses 2%
  - Other Expenses include:
  - Equipment & Furniture
    Utilities & Telephone
  - Utilities & Telepho
  - Supplies & OtherTraining

DID YOU KNOW? Public Auditor Cruz presided on some procurement appeal hearings which

saved us \$34K.

Major Revenue FY 19

Interest Income

GovGuam Appropriation Our revenues virtually come from GovGuam appropriations. 81% Personnel (Salary & Benefits)

GovGuam

Appropriation

FINANCIALS/3

# WHAT'S AHEAD

# INDEPENDENCE

Our office is established in Title 1 Guam Code Annotated Chapter 19. This legislation provides the appointment, term, cessation of functions of the Public Auditor, and the independence of the decision-making powers. Basically, the Guam Legislature can interfere with our office's independence.

In our Strategic Plan 2019 through 2023, we are addressing this issue. Without legal protection of our independence from the Organic Act of Guam, this jeopardizes our existence to be objective, impartial, and independent. We are seeking support from a member of the U.S. Congress, lobby group, civil society or professional institution to amend the law that no future legislation shall pass that impairs our independence.

# STRONGER COMMUNICATION WITH STAKEHOLDERS

In PASAI's PMF report on a holistic assessment of our office's operations, we poorly received points for Domain F: Communication and Stakeholder Management.

As a measure to beef up our communication with our stakeholders, we released in February 2019 our Stakeholders Engagement Strategic Plan 2019 through 2023 which immediately came into effect.

In this report, we identified plans how we are going to engage with our external and internal stakeholders. By applying this plan, it will enable appropriate notification of OPA's key stakeholders of audit activities on a regular and timely basis.







In 2019, our office hosted the 30th Association of Pacific Islands Public Auditors (APIPA) Annual Conference from August 26 to 30.

More than 450 Pacific Island Nation participants, including representatives from Fiji and New Zealand, attended the one week event.

This will be Guam's fifth time hosting the APIPA conference since its inception in 1989 having previously hosted in 1996, 2002, 2009, and 2015. The annual conference is rotated among its ten-member nations.

Support from the annual conference were provided by the U.S. Department of Interior Office of Insular Affairs, Office of the Inspector General, the Pacific Islands Training Initiative, and Graduate School USA

Attending conferences such as APIPA help us fulfill the required Continuing Professional Education (CPE) under auditing standards.



OPA is ahead among its peers for creating a successful strategic plan.





OUTLOOK/4

PROTECT OPA'S INDEPENDENCE



DELIVER QUALITY AUDIT REPORTS THAT ARE TIMELY AND IMPACTEUL

DELIVER QUALITY DECISIONS ON **PROCUREMENT APPEALS** 

ENGAGE EFFECTIVELY WITH **STAKEHOLDERS** 

### **KEY OBJECTIVES** TO MEET OUR KEY STAKEHOLDERS NEEDS



### **GUAM LEGISLATURE**

Improve the understanding of OPA mandates and roles.



### **OPA EMPLOYEES**

Improve staff knowledge and understanding of OPA mandates as the engage with stakeholders.



### AUDITED ENTITIES

Improve the understanding of OPA mandates and roles



### **PEOPLE OF GUAM VIA MEDIA**

Engage the media to distribute accurate message contents of OPA reports to the public.



Foster professional relationship and open lines of communications with contracted audit firms.





### Fwd: Office of Public Accountability's Citizen-Centric Report Fiscal Year 2019

#### Chris Rivera <crivera@guamopa.com>

Tue, Oct 27, 2020 at 5:07 PM

To: Michele Brillante <mbrillante@guamopa.com> Cc: Office of Public Accountability <admin@guamopa.com>, Vince Duenas <vduenas@guamopa.com>

Hi Michele,

We sent our CCR to the Public Auditor and Speaker Barnes this morning. Please see email below.

Thank you.

------ Forwarded message ------From: **Chris Rivera** <crivera@guamopa.com> Date: Tue, Oct 27, 2020 at 09:20 Subject: Office of Public Accountability's Citizen-Centric Report Fiscal Year 2019 To: Benjamin Cruz <bjcruz@guamopa.com>, Speaker's Office <speaker@guamlegislature.org> CC: Thyrza Bagana <tbagana@guamopa.com>

Hafa Adai Speaker Barnes and Public Auditor Cruz,

Required by Public Law 30-127, please see attached Office of Public Accountability's FY 2019 Citizen-Centric Report (CCR). We posted our CCR FY 2019 on our website at www.opaguam.org/about-us/opa-ccr for public download.

Please feel free to contact me if you have any questions.

Thank you, Chris



Christian Rivera Accountability Auditor

Office of Public Accountability - Guam "Auditing for Good Governance"

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OPA CCR FY 2019 FINAL.pdf